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Two Dollars a Year

IN OPEN REBELLION.

BRITISH COLUMBIA INDIANS UP IN ARMS.

Troops to be Sent From Victoria to the Scene of Trouble to Suppress the Uprising.

VICTORIA, B.C., 13.—Letters to the Government and to the Hudson's Bay Company, from their agents at Hazelton, Skeena River, state that the Indians are in open rebellion, and the Government are unable to keep the peace and protect life and property. It is understood that "C" Battery, R.C.A., quartered here will proceed to the scene of trouble and quell the disturbance. Much uneasiness is felt for the whites in that region.

VANCOUVER 13.—The News-Advertiser's special from Victoria gives further accounts of the Skeena Indian trouble. It says:—"Last year an Indian named Kit-Won Cool Jim murdered an Indian doctor at the forks of the Skeena. A posse of specials under Mr. Washburne was sent from this city to arrest the murderer. When they arrived at Hazelton it was discovered that Jim had gone to the mountains to elude the officers. The party consisted of Washburne, Loring, Green, Holmes, and Parker. They encamped at Hazelton and awaited the return of the murderer. Early in June the party received information that Jim was at a place called Kitangar about 15 miles below the forks. On the morning of the 19th June, an Indian brought the news that Jim was in a house at Kitangar. Early in the morning three of the party walked down to the house which was occupied by about 20 Indians. Jim was among the number and was called on to surrender. He made a break for the door and ran towards the bush. Holmes fired a revolver over Jim's head after calling on him to surrender, but he still kept on. Green then raised a Winchester rifle and fired, striking Jim in the back, the bullet going clear through his body. Jim fell and expired in a short time. Washburne and Loring came to the scene of the tragedy about an hour after the shooting and handed the body over to an Indian who is acting as a missionary. The latter told Washburne to take his specials to a place of safety on account of the threats made by Jim's friends to massacre the whole party. The specials then returned to Hazelton where they are at present hemmed in by hostile Indians. They have erected bastions of timber and bags of sand and can hold out for a month if the Indians can be prevented from burning the place. Amongst the whites in the locality where the shooting took place are Mr. Clifford and wife, (in charge of the Hudson's Bay Company's store), Rev. Mr. Fields and wife, and Mrs. Hankin and family. They are very much troubled over the state of affairs. The Indians demand that Green should be handed over to them and \$1,000 paid to them. If the specials refuse to accede to their demands they threaten to burn down the houses and murder every white person in the locality. Indian trappers are still out in the mountains, and a number of their men are at work in the canneries. The Indian women are calling on their warriors to avenge the death of Jim. Should a rising take place, the lives of all will be sacrificed. The Indians will not allow another white person to come down the river, and unless a large party proceed to Hazelton without a moment's delay, the result will be the massacre of the specials. The river is not navigable for a man-of-war.

VICTORIA, 16.—Great excitement prevails here over the Skeena River trouble. Edward Dickenson, the purser of the river steamer "Cariboo Fly," states that the rumor is circulation at Port Eslington, and which is generally believed, is that Mr. Clifford, of the Hudson's Bay post at Hazelton, and one of the coast gles sent north to arrest the murderer, whose killing has caused this outbreak, had been murdered by the Indians. The news was brought to Eslington by an Indian over the trail from the forks of the Skeena. The Indians all along the coast are in a terrible state of excitement, and it

is believed there are over 300 hostile Indians at the forks. The Kit-Ma-Cool tribe reside about 20 miles below the Hudson's Bay fort where the constables are encamped. The emissaries were engaged working up the feelings of the friendly Indians around Hazelton. The Indians are in a first class state and will make a blood-thirsty resistance. About two thousand Indians live on the river and they are all in a high state of excitement. If necessary the local militia will also be forwarded north. Orders were received by the commandant of "C" Battery, Colonel Holmes, to prepare his whole force for service, and everything is in readiness for their departure on the warship "Caroline". Colonel Holmes will command the forces and will proceed in the following manner: A party consisting of about ten men will proceed up the river in advance of the main forces. If everything is quiet the remainder will follow in canoes. Should resistance be offered to the party in advance they will drop down the stream and join the main body. The party will then disembark and follow up the banks of the river protecting their supplies, which will be taken up in canoes. The steamer Barbara Boscowits left for the north on Monday night. Superintendent Roycroft and a number of special police will accompany the expedition. Arrived at the Skeena River mouth the canoe will be taken to the canyon, five miles from Hazelton, which will be made the base of operations, and half the force will penetrate as far as possible. If fighting occurs all the force will be brought up and serious work may be expected. The country to be travelled is mountainous and wooded, and the banks of the river are precipitous. Colonel J. W. Powell, superintendent of Indian Affairs for the province will also probably accompany the party. Mr. Clayton, of Bella Bella is in the city, and he says the only way to arrange the difficulty will be to send some one to Skeena who is well acquainted with the habits and language of the Indians. The river is not navigable for steam launches, and should the "C" Battery leave for Hazelton they will find it extremely difficult to ascend from Port Eslington. The Indians at Eslington will not take them up in their canoes and the only other means of reaching the beleaguered party will be over a rough trail for 150 miles. The most advisable course would be to engage a number of Indians in this city to accompany the party. Canoes could be taken aboard the warship and no difficulty would then be encountered in ascending the river. Another account says that the Indians were flocking to Hazelton from all quarters. The special officers and the limited white population of Hazelton were entrenched in the Hudson's Bay Company's store and no reliable news has reached the coast concerning their fate. Considering the bad character these Indians bear, there is every reason to fear that their threats to exterminate the whites may have been carried out. The river is extremely high and overland communication over the rough trails only means trouble. It will be impossible for the "Caroline" to ascend the Skeena River owing to the high water and the rapids. The only way to get the troops up is in canoes and it is estimated this will occupy about three weeks to go the distance of about 70 miles up the river to the scene of the troubles. There are a great many portages, which make the journey very slow. The Indians who are causing the trouble are the worst on the coast and are large powerful fellows and are nearly all well armed. Great uneasiness and apprehension is felt here as to what may be the fate of the balance of the whites in the disaffected districts. It is hoped that this assistance will be able to reach them in time to save their lives.

Departure of the Troops.

VICTORIA, 17.—About one hundred men consisting of "C" Battery, R.C.A., and a force of special constables sailed yesterday afternoon on Her Majesty's Ship "Caroline" for Skeena, to put down the threatened Indian uprising. If fighting occurs the militia will be called out.

Mr. Karr, who was sunstruck a few days ago, is reported very sick with brain fever.

GASPING FOR BREATH.

GENERAL BOULANGER'S CONDITION CRITICAL.

He is Suffering Much Pain and is Greatly Prostrated—The Wounds.

PARIS 13.—In the Chamber of Deputies to-day General Boulanger proposed the dissolution of the chamber. His proposition was rejected. Boulanger thereupon resigned his seat. In his speech proposing the dissolution, Boulanger said that such a course was imperative. Premier Floquet replied and angered Boulanger, who gave him the lie. Floquet applied a censure, whereupon Boulanger resigned and left the chamber with his partisans. Boulanger and Floquet will fight a duel to-morrow morning.

Premier Floquet and General Boulanger fought a duel this morning at Neilly, a short distance from Paris. Gen. Boulanger was wounded in the arm and neck, while Premier Floquet escaped with a slight scratch on his hand. Premier Floquet handled his sword in a very awkward manner, after some half dozen passes General Boulanger made a desperate dash at Floquet, who thrust his sword out and held it at arms length, almost at the same moment General Boulanger received the point of his antagonist's weapon in his neck. Gen. Boulanger staggered, placed his hand to the wound, and fell unconscious in the arms of M. M. Lhericasse. Lhericasse, a doctor who was present, at once bandaged the throat of the wounded man, but the flow of blood was only partially checked, the General was carried from the field and nothing definite could be learned of his injuries. The affair was kept a profound secret from every one except the principals and seconds.

PARIS, 14.—General Boulanger's condition is serious. Floquet's sword penetrated to the depth of two inches between the jugular vein and carotid artery, severing the phrenic nerve and impairing the play of the lungs perhaps irreversibly. The General slept during the afternoon under the influence of morphia. Prostration was succeeded by feverishness and at times the wounded man gasped for breath. The General is suffering much pain.

PARIS, 16.—It is learned tonight that General Boulanger is recovering rapidly. His friends expect he will be able to resume work within ten days.

PARIS 17.—General Boulanger is recovering rapidly.

The Emperor Leaves for St. Petersburg

BERLIN, 14.—Emperor William departed last night on his journey to St. Petersburg. The Royal yacht "Alexander" bearing the Emperor and his suite sailed from Potsdam to Spandau at 10 p. m.

The Premier and Lady.

DALHOUSIE, N. B., 13.—Sir John and Lady Macdonald arrived here last night and will remain all summer.

Norwegians for the Northwest.

QUEBEC 16.—A large number of well to do Norwegian immigrants are on their way to the Northwest.

Quebec Legislature Closed.

QUEBEC 12.—The legislature closed this afternoon with the usual ceremonies.

Sir A. G. Archibald for the Commons.

TRURO, N. S., 14.—The conservative convention nominated Sir Adams G. Archibald to contest Colchester for the Commons, to fill the vacancy caused by Mr. McClellans appointment as governor of Nova Scotia.

Boers, Zulus and Afghans.

Causing Anxiety in England by Their Hostile Attitude.

LONDON 16.—There is every indication of a first class war in Zululand, but Parliament, as on a former occasion, is so busy with politics that no attention has been paid to the situation. For months past there have been whispers now and then of a conspiracy among the Boers to revive

the old trouble. They have a natural conviction, born of the English policy after the battle of Majuba Hill, that only one good defeat is necessary to bring the English to terms. The breach shows no sign of healing, and boats are being turned from the Cape to the scene of action as fast as possible. The Boers are known to be armed vigorously and organizing horse artillery. They are excellent fighters, and that they are behind the uprising nobody doubts. Altogether, between South Africa, Afghanistan and Tibet, several outlets are becoming apparent for British military activity, which for some months past has mainly confined itself to speeches.

LONDON, 11.—A despatch from Batavia says that Cantam insurgents plundered the Jelegore, and killed the native chiefs and European inhabitants. Troops have been despatched to quell this revolt.

LONDON, 16.—An attaché of the British Foreign office said today that the Government had positive information that the white Pasha reported in the Province of Bah-el-Ghazet as marching on Khartoum is undoubtedly the explorer Henry M. Stanley.

LONDON, 17.—A long debate took place in the house of Commons last night on the clause in the Government's local government bill empowering the new county councils to advance money to emigrants from their respective counties. The motion was carried.

CAPE TOWN, Africa, 13.—The Debers coal mine at Kimberley caught fire yesterday evening. Six hundred men are employed. It is believed five hundred have perished, many of the victims are white people.

THE STORM HEATEN EAST.

Serious Loss to Crops and Property in Montreal and Vicinity.

MONTREAL 13.—A terrible storm passed over this city last night doing much damage to barns fences and trees. The mercury fell from 85 to 43 and the wind had a velocity of 75 miles an hour. The country districts suffered badly. The fine church at St. Constant was wrecked and barns were blown down in all directions. The loss of grain will be heavy. River craft also suffered greatly.

The Soo Canal Location.

MONTREAL, 17.—The engineers report satisfactory progress being made in the location of the Soo canal.

Released from Jail.

OTTAWA, 18.—The Governor-General has released from prison John Sassanach, of British Columbia, convicted for rape on a young girl.

SEIZED WITH CRAMPS.

Fatal Canoeing Accident on the Red River.

WINNIPEG, 17.—John E. Wright, Dominion analyst, was drowned in the Red River yesterday. Wright and a companion named Nolan were sitting in a canoe when a sudden squall struck the boat capsizing it. Nolan held on to the boat till rescued, but Wright tried to swim ashore and was seized with cramps and sank out of sight.

Clerical Elopement.

HALIFAX, 17.—Rev. John Hutchinson, Baptist Minister of St. John, N. B., and Miss Gertie Smith, the bright and beautiful daughter of a wealthy gentleman here, have eloped. Hutchinson was a married man with a child.

Escaped the Gale.

KINGSTON 16.—The yacht "Verve" of Toronto, which was thought to have been lost, arrived in port to-day. The crew had a terrible experience in the gale on Wednesday night, and had a narrow escape from drowning.

Lacrosse Champions.

MONTREAL 16.—The Shamrocks of Montreal beat the Ottawas three straight games in the championship lacrosse match to-day. More interest was taken in this match than any one this year.

OTTAWA, 16.—The N. W. M. P. number, one thousand and seventy. All the vacancies have been filled.

A CLEAN SWEEP.

THE MANITOBA GOVERNMENT CARRIES ALL BUT 5 SEATS.

The Result of the Provincial Elections—Only a Light Vote Polled.

WINNIPEG 12.—The elections for the Manitoba legislature were held yesterday. There was but a very light vote polled. The liberals swept the country, electing their men in 33 out of the 38 constituencies. There were big demonstrations and torchlight processions in the city last night. Winnipeg which has always been a conservative stronghold, elected Campbell, Jones and McMillan, the three liberal candidates by large majorities. Gilroy and Golden loose their deposits. Among the prominent conservatives defeated are:—Douglas of Emerson, and Kircher of Brandon. The latter was spoken of as the coming leader of the conservative party in the province. Full returns from Kildonan and Woodlands are not yet received but Mr. Norquay will be elected in the former and Prndergast, the Provincial Secretary in the latter.

Another Greenway Supporter.

WINNIPEG 16.—James Fisher, liberal, was elected in Russell, Saturday, over Fraser, conservative, by two hundred and fifty majority.

THE HUDSON BAY ROAD.

A Syndicate is Ready to Push it on to Completion.

WINNIPEG, 16.—Onderdonk, the great railway contractor, is here interviewing the Government in regard to the Hudson's Bay Railway. If the Government decide to assist the road, a syndicate represented by Mr. Onderdonk will immediately push the road on to completion.

TO BE WRITTEN UP.

A Distinguished Literary Man Coming to the Northwest.

OTTAWA, 16.—Dr. Bourinot, Clerk of the House of Commons, leaves in a few days for an extended trip through the Northwest and British Columbia. He will write a series of articles on his impressions of the country for an English magazine.

VICTORIA 16.—There is great excitement here over the reports from Skeena river. The steamers "Cariboo" and "Fly" arrived this morning from the north. Their officers say that when the steamers left the Skeena river it was reported that Mr. Clifford in charge of the Hudson Bay Company at Hazelton, and one of the special constables sent from here had been murdered by the Indians. The Indians are thoroughly excited and threaten to exterminate all the whites in that part of the country. "C" Battery R. C. A., leaves this afternoon for the scene of the trouble. The officers of the battery are Lt. Colonel Holmes, Major Peters, Capt. Benson, Lieut. Ogilvie and Captain Palmer, Quartermaster.

Letters to the Government and Hudson's Bay Company from their agents from Hazelton, Skeena river, show that a most alarming state of affairs exist there. Mr. Hall, of the Hudson Bay Co., Port Simpson, says: "I beg to call your attention to the lawless state of the Indians on the Upper Skeena and the apparent inability of the government to keep peace and protect life and property there. The present state of affairs is a disgrace to the country. Life and property are frequently and openly threatened and the development of trade thereby seriously retarded." There are doubts as to whether the Skeena river is navigable but the attempt to ascend by a light draught stern wheel boat will be made. It is proposed to reinforce "C" battery with the crew of H. M. ship of war "Caroline."

RAT PORTAGE, 17.—The dam built by the Dominion Government gave way this morning carrying with it the colonization bridge built by the Ontario Government. The loss will be \$10,000.

FATAL BOAT ACCIDENT.

Six Men in the Prime of Life Find a Watery Grave.

About 6:30 a. m., Friday morning a very sad accident occurred at what is known as the Kananaakia rapids of the Bow River, about 6 miles below the confluence of these two streams, 6 miles above Morley and 45 miles west of Calgary. The men who lost their lives were engaged on the drive of the Eau Claire Lumber Co's logs. At the hour mentioned nine men left the side of the river, where they had been camped, in a boat for the opposite shore of the Bow River to commence their day's work. The point at which they attempted to cross was not considered dangerous, though it is only 200 rods above a chute of some 5 or 6 feet. The party comprised two boatmen and seven log drivers. When the boat had got within a very few feet of the shore the hands attempted to snub her to a stump on the land by throwing a line, in this they unfortunately failed. The boat became unmanageable and swung round with the current, instantly acquiring such a momentum of speed that before anything could be done to stop her, she shot over the fall like an arrow, in this leap she only took, about half a dozen pails of water, she passed the second fall without shipping any more water, but just after she jumped the third little fall, she struck a rock, swayed around with her side to the rock and tipped over, throwing all the men into the water, where it is over 12 feet deep. Six of them lost all connection with the boat and were carried down stream and drowned. The boat turned over and over, but the three men by reaching over hand managed to hold on till boatman Mike Arnaut made the land, which was only 25 or 30 feet from the rock, carrying a line with him he hauled the boat to the beach with Duncan McNeill and John Mogg clinging to it. The names of the men who were lost are, Hans Anderson, aged about 35 years, he was a married man, but his wife and children are in Norway. Lemay Carr, who was one of the sawyers of the Eau Claire mills at Calgary, age about 36 years, was married and had two children, they live on a property of their own on section 16 Calgary. William Holman was a single man aged about 30 years, he had taken up a homestead south of Calgary. He came from Shubenacadie, Nova Scotia, and has no relatives here so far as we have been able to learn. Arney Goodman, an Leander, about 22 years of age, unmarried, he was a brother of Mr. Oliver Goodman of Calgary, where the young man was well known as a steady respectable person. John McNeill a young unmarried man who came here from the town of Paisly, province of Ontario. There were three brothers and one sister of this family living in Calgary, two of the brothers were in the boat when it upset. Duncan escaped but John perished. The name of the last of the six was Neels Avalon, a Norwegian, not married, age about 20, he was one of the mill hands who went up to help down the drive, he only came from Norway this season, and has no relatives here so far as we can find out, but has acquaintances living in Calgary who will send word to his friends in Norway. It is said his people are well off and that he left his native land to avoid military conscription. Mr. Duncan McNeill reached Calgary with one of his companions about one o'clock this morning with the news of the accident, which has cast quite a gloom over the town and brought deep sorrow to several families. A number of men were left up there to do what could be done to recover the bodies. Up to the time of going to press no word has been received here of any of them having been found. The theory of Mr. P. A. Prince, manager of the Eau Claire Lumber Co., is that as there is a large eddy or whirlpool not far from where the men sank, the bodies will not float down the river, and that even if they did leave the eddy they would not get past the drive of logs which fills the river for a long piece below the scene of the accident. A searching party has been organized by the book keeper of the lumber company, who will keep up the search until the bodies are found or further search considered useless. Every effort will be made by the company to afford all the possible consolation under the circumstances to the sorrowing friends of the deceased by finding their bodies.

Waterworks.

A special meeting of the town council was held last night for the purpose of considering the tenders that had been received for putting in a system of waterworks. Only two formal tenders were received, one from Messrs. Child & Wilson architects, on behalf of Messrs. T. W. Ramsay and W. L. Bernard. The other tender is from the Calgary Gas & Waterworks company. It would be impossible on account of the two tenders being made in such a different manner, to institute a comparison, even as to rates, to say nothing of the systems, without a great deal of study. The whole matter having been referred to the committee on public works, we prefer to not offer any opinion as to the merits of

either schemes until the committee sent the propositions and bring in a report to the council, of the result of their deliberations. We however publish the schedule of rates which both companies ask the privilege of charging for public and private use, so that the people will have an opportunity of discussing the question of cost.

A communication was received by the council from the Ronald Engine works, of Brussels, Ontario, offering to put in a system of waterworks on conditions offered by that company some time last winter, to the mayor or some one else, but which has not so far as we know been brought before the committee on public works, but we understand it is to be handed over to the committee. The proposition of that company we might say however, is simply to put in waterworks for the town for a certain sum, to be the property of the municipality and which would have to be run by the municipality.

There was also an offer made by the Calgary Gas & Waterworks company to put in a sewerage system. Accompanying both of the Calgary company's proposals were maps showing the location of nearly every house in town, also indicating where water would be taken from, where pipes would be laid &c., &c., also in the matter of sewers, lines are laid down showing where they propose to put the sewer pipes, how the sewers are to be flushed &c. The sewer question was not dealt with officially, some gentlemen thought it was best to decide about waterworks first. These gentlemen it is hardly necessary to say are not engineers. The reader should note that the figures in the Ramsay & Bernard Company's offer are per month, while those of the Calgary Company are by the quarter.

Schedule of the Calgary Gas and Waterworks company's rates per quarter.

The municipality to pay \$60 a year for each hydrant or fire plug up to one hundred, and \$50 each for all over that number.

Dwelling houses (not including bath):

1 to 2 rooms, \$2.50 per quarter.	
3 4 " 3.00 "	
5 6 " 3.50 "	
7 8 " 4.00 "	
9 10 " 4.50 "	
11 12 " 5.00 "	
13 14 " 5.50 "	

and for each additional room \$1.50 per quarter.

Boarding houses, hotels and saloons, including one bath and one lavatory basin:

4 rooms, \$8.00 per quarter.	
5 rooms, 10.00 "	
6 rooms, 12.00 "	

each additional room \$2.00 per quarter.

Restaurants, \$10.00 per quarter.

Stores and Shops, 7.00 "

Water Closets, 3.00 "

Baths, 3.00 "

Stables per stall 5.00 per year.

Lawns and Gardens 50¢ per one hundred square feet, and for any other purposes not herein enumerated in the same proportion.

Schedule of Monthly Rates for supply of water by the Ramsay & Bernard tender:

Residence—For single tap in family not exceeding six persons, 25¢

Each additional tap, 25¢

Stores and Shops—Single tap or faucet, 25¢

Each additional do, 25¢

Hotels—For each room, 50¢

Barber Shops—First chair, 25¢

Each additional chair, 125¢

Private Baths—First tub, 150¢

Each additional tub, 100¢

Public Baths—In hotels, boarding houses or barber shops, first tub, 350¢

Each additional tub, 100¢

Bar Rooms or Saloons—First tap, 400¢

Each additional tap, 100¢

Restaurants—First tap, 500¢

Each additional tap, 100¢

Meat Markets—First tap, 400¢

Each additional tap, 100¢

Offices—First tap, 300¢

Each additional tap, 25¢

Urinals—First tap, 250¢

Each additional tap, 250¢

Water Closets—In dwellings, first tap, 250¢

Each additional tap, 125¢

Water Closets in Hotels or other public places, first tap, 300¢

Each additional one, 250¢

Stables—For each stall, 50¢

Steam Engines—For each horse power, 100¢

Meter Rates—For sprinkling lawns or streets, first 1,000 galls, each month per 100 galls, 25¢

Next 4,000 galls, each month, per 100 galls, 25¢

Next 6,000 galls, each month, per 100 galls, 15¢

Next 12,000 galls, each month, per 100 galls, 12¢

Next 30,000 galls, each month, per 100 galls, 10¢

Hydrants—Per month, each, 200¢

Drinking Fountains, 500¢

Hydrants, with Water Crane, 600¢

MIDSUMMER EXAMINATIONS

THE next examination in the Territories of candidates for Teachers' certificates will commence August 7th—for Protestant section in this inspectorate in the School house, Calgary. Intending applicants are asked to send their names, with grade of certificate they will apply for to the undersigned during this month.

J. A. BLAIR, Inspector Protestant Section, P. O. box 20 Calgary, May 1st, '88

\$30.00 REWARD.

STRAYED from Pine Creek Crossing, one blue roan mare, branded 16 on left hip, one sorrel mare branded same, one sorrel mare branded A.1 on right shoulder, indistinctly; one buckskin branded 16 or 21 on left hip; one grey mare branded CK on right hip. The above reward given for these mares if returned to Pine Creek crossing, or \$5.00 for any one of them. Apply to

BYRON WRIGHT, Alias Ranch.

Or JOHN OWEN, Pine Creek.

S. A. RAMSAY

Manufacturer and Importer of Iron and Wood, Force and Lift

PUMPS!

A full stock always on hand. Deep well pumps a specialty. Satisfaction guaranteed. Orders from a distance promptly attended to.

Stephen Av. Calgary.

Are you kept awake at night by a sick child crying and crying with pain of "Crouping" or "Whooping" cough? Get a bottle of "Mrs. Winslow's" "Soothing Syrup" for children teething. It is pleasant to the taste and is the prescription of careful physicians and best female physicians and nurses in the United States, and is for sale by all druggists throughout the world. Price twenty-five cents a bottle. The name and ask for "Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup," and take no other kind.

ROYAL MAIL Line



CALGARY

MACLEOD.

Commencing Oct. 5 coaches will leave Calgary on Mondays arriving at MacLeod Wednesday. Leave MacLeod on Thursdays, arriving at Calgary on Saturdays.

For passenger or express rates apply to

G. C. KING CO., CALGARY

OR

WM. B. LACK, MACLEOD.

BULLS FOR SALE.

Pure bred galloway Bulls, yearlings and over to sale at

\$50.00 PER HEAD

delivered at Esquisto Creek. Come and see for yourselves or write to

W. E. COCHRANE, Little Bow Cattle Co. Mosquito Creek

HEREFORD CATTLE.

THOROUGHBREDS!

For Sale this Spring: Several Bulls and three cows. This surplus stock to be sold at prices to suit all classes of stockmen.

O. GREGG, Pale Face Ranch PEKISKO.

D. SUITOR

General Blacksmith

All work neatly and promptly done at moderate prices. BRAND MAKING a specialty. Carriage repairing

ATLANTIC AVENUE, EAST, CALGARY.

\$50 REWARD

STRAYED, from High River Range, there were 8 mares, 1 bay horse, 1 year old colt, five yearling colts not branded. I will give fifty dollars reward to any one that will deliver the same at my ranch, at the crossing of High River, on the Macleod road, or for any information that would lead to the recovery of the same. My brand is 18 on left shoulder. J. J. SULLIVAN.

\$15 and \$5 Reward.

STRAYED, from Nose Creek, 1 (red) Short horn Bull, branded DV on left side, 5 two-year olds, same brand. Five dollars reward for the bull and fifteen for the two-year olds, delivered either at the ranch or Sale & Coy's stables.

PETTAPIECE & POTTER.

Calgary, June 18th, 1888.

To and Dairyman!

Horse, Cattle and Sheep

MEDICINES

FREDERICK G. LESPIE,

TEA MERCHANT

OF CALGARY.

Now keeps in stock a full stock of English Cattle Drugs, Day, Son & Hewitt's Red Cattle Drench, Condition Powders, Balsam to Cattle Oil, Blister Ointment &c. Shawyer's Colic Drinks, Condition Halls, White Oil &c. Jey's Sheep Dip Dog Soap, Sanitary Compound for house and stable use, and Blinn's Embrocation

Address FREDERICK GILLESPIE, Tea Merchant and Importer, next to Fitzgerald & Ellis' office Stephen Av., Calgary

McTAVISH BROTHERS

GENERAL BLACKSMITHS

and Horsehoofers. All kinds of Carriage repairing promptly attended to. Makers of BRANDS Etc. East of Post office Block, south of Stephen Avenue.

Calgary, - - Alberta.

LINTON BROS. BOOKSTORE.

Books, Stationery, Fancy Goods, Wall Papers, Toys, Fishing Tackle, Musical Instruments, School Supplies,

Tobaccos, Cigars, Cigarettes, Pipes, etc.

Calgary, Indian and Mountain Photos. Papers, Magazines, and Novels as issued. Mail orders solicited.

Sign of the Big Book, Stephen Ave.

CALGARY, ALBERTA.

S. A. RAMSAY

— DEALER IN —

PIANOS and ORGANS And SEWING MACHINES.

Full assortment of Sewing Machines always in Stock. Full line of Needles, Oil, etc. always on hand.

REPAIRING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO

S. A. RAMSAY,

Calgary, Alberta.

JUST TO HAND!

A car load of Patterson Brothers & Co's Celebrated

FARM MACHINERY!

Including Seed Drills, Mowers, Reapers, Iron Harrow Spring Tooth Harrows and the

Celebrat Bain Waggon

Farmers and others by giving me a call, getting my prices and examining my stock will be convinced that they can do no better than buy from me.

Wm. MALONEY,

McTavish St. two doors east of the Royal Hotel

CALGARY, ALBERTA

CARSON & RILEY, Saddle and Harness Manufacturers.

Stock Saddles a Specialty.

Our saddle trees are the latest improved steel horn and fork, made to order; our saddle leather is bought in large quantities from one of the best tanneries for cash, which enables us to offer a cheaper and better saddle than we have ever offered before.

THE HARNESS DEPARTMENT. We are turning out a Concord Harness that is giving general satisfaction. Special attention paid to collars which we warrant not to gape the horse. Tingle, Double, Carriage, Truck, Dray and Lumber Harness of all grades. We have also a large assortment of English and Cowboy riding Bridles, Chaps, Quirts, Hackamores, Lariets, Bits, Spurs, etc. The largest and best stock in the North-west. No penitentiary Harness kept in stock.

CARSON & RILEY, Stephen Av., Calgary.

One door West of Trotter Drug Store.



Massey Manfg. Company,

TORONTO, ONT.



— MANUFACTURERS OF —

Harvesting and Haying Machinery,

— DEALERS IN —

Waggons, Plows, Harrows, Garden and Field Drills, Cultivators, Fanning Mills, Buggies, Harness, Etc.

Customers can always depend upon getting repairs for any line of Goods we supply, as we keep a full stock of duplicat parts on hand.

OFFICE AND SAMPLE ROOM: McTavish street near Depot. WAREHOUSE on Railway siding north street.

JOSEPH MAW,

MANAGER FOR ALBERTA

P.O. Box 188 Calgary Alberta.

ALL OVER THE RANGE.

FACTS AND FIGURES FOR THE COWMAN.

Arrivals of Canadian Cattle in England—The Cattle Trade in General.

Cattle Notes.

The Canadian Government exhibit at the Royal Show at Nottingham, England, under the direction of Mr. John Dyke, is the attraction among the farming class. There is an unusually large attendance of Canadian pedigree stock buyers who have made many purchases for Canada at a price much higher than in former years.

The Stock Growers' Journal of Miles City, Montana, referring to the prices at which recent cattle sales in Alberta transpired rises to remark: "Well, we should say that such all around prices ought to make the hearts of our Canadian stock brethren glad. There's the loudest kind of a smack of enterprise and thrift in such transactions."

The feeling is quite common among live stock commission dealers in Chicago that prices for beef steers will soon be greatly advanced. The truth is that the supply will be short from the farming states and there will be a hundred thousand less range steers than in 1887. If values are regulated by supply and demand, there must be a marked increase.

The Drovers' Journal says it is over-production of beef and over consumption of whiskey that has caused the low price of beef on the American market. This is rather rough on the cattlemen.

A. C. Halliwell says: One or two of the big dressed concerns watch the shipments of live cattle like a cat watching a mouse. Whenever a new man appears in the field they never stop till they get him located. Of course they can have but one object in view, viz: To put dressed beef alongside of his cattle and take his trade. We have always advocated the superiority of the dressed beef system over live cattle shipping, but there ought to be more men in the new industry, as there is no need of allowing that to be a monopoly any more than anything else.

When a single cattleman buys and places on his ranges one thousand Hereford bulls, as one of the cattle raisers down below has done, this talk about the scrawny, dwarfed, hump-back, long-necked, bandy-legged, tail-twisted, trifling dromedary animals called cattle from the Argentine Republic ought not to scare an invalid afflicted with nervous prostration—much less our own red-headed whoop-up cattlemen in the wild and woolly west. In fact we aren't very badly frightened—"cause it's only a spook, and we 'arn't got no gun."—Stock Growers Journal.

By reference to our market reports on first page particularly for Thursday and yesterday—it will be seen that the Chicago market is booming along in fine style for the sellers. A decided advance from the backset of a few days previously, for good cattle. Good cattle when they are needed, are as good as gold. The "supply and demand" law is bound to get there when it has any kind of a chance, and prime stock is always wanted, as a rule.—Stock Growers Journal.

Just now there are a considerable number of horse and cow men visiting Montana from Colorado, Arizona, Texas and New Mexico, in search of ranges for their stock. They are being crowded out and hampered so in the south by the thousands of settlers coming into the country, that they are now, or see that they soon will be, compelled to look elsewhere for ranges for their stock, or else go out of the business.

A much larger percentage of the calves are being branded this year on the round-ups to which they belong than ever before, showing that the cows stayed well together last winter—didn't wonder off after strange gods and fetch up in the wrong swim, as it were.—Fort Benton River Press.

The North of Scotland Canadian Cattle Company has contracted with William Thompson & Sons, of Dundee, for the tonnage necessary to transport from Montreal to Aberdeen between two and three thousand head of Canadian store cattle in six shipments beginning early in August and closing early in November. The Barcelona is expected to leave Montreal with the first shipment.

The North of Scotland Canadian Cattle Company has, we learn, made arrangements for the importation of some 200 cattle from Jutland about the 4th proximo. The cargo is to consist of two and three-year-old bullocks, and a few calving cows timed for July and August. The difficulty experienced by the directors of the company in securing Canadian cattle at this season of the year has, it is said, directed attention to the continent as a source for supplying their requirements.

Arrivals of Canadian cattle for the past week were below the average, but with the cargoes landed on Sunday and Monday, the numbers were on the whole more than

sufficient for the demand experienced. Of American cattle, the supplies available at Liverpool during the current week, are extremely heavy, and coupled with the hot weather lower prices will naturally result. Already these influences are apparent to a certain extent, for the reports from London and Liverpool markets both indicate a weaker feeling, and sales are effected with considerable difficulty at slightly lower prices. This, following upon the fall reported in our last, shows that business is in a bad state, and unless a change for the better consequent upon the expected diminished shipments from the American seaboard ensues, the prospect is decidedly gloomy. Prices for Dominion stock of the best quality barely average 6½d in London and Liverpool, and in Glasgow shade over that figure, the limited offerings at the Clyde port enabling salesmen to improve upon the rates current in the South. As the rates for export cattle have advanced in Montreal from 5 cents to 5½ cents, and in some instances to 6 cents per lb. (live weight), it is impossible that any margin can be left to pay exporters. Car-freights are lower again, but the reduction is balanced by the advance in prices for shipping stock in Montreal and Toronto.—London Canadian Gazette.

The French Government Commission appointed to inquire into the use of salt for domestic animals reported on the matter as follows:

1. Salt ought to be given to domestic animals to replace the saline matter washed out of their food by boiling, steaming, etc.

2. Salt counteracts the ill effects of wet pasture and food on sheep and prevents foot rot.

2. It increases the flow of Saliva, and therefore hastens fattening.

4. In making mixtures of Chaff, potatoes, beets, bran, oil cake, etc., salt always ought to be added.

The daily allowance recommended by the Commission was: For a milch cow or ox, 2 ounces; for fattening stall fed ox, 2½ to 3½ ounces; for a fattening pig, 1 to 1½ ounces; for a lean sheep, ½ to ¾ an ounce; for a horse 1 ounce.

THE FARM.

Live Stock, Dairying, Poultry and Cultivation.

Here is the Arab test of a good horse, which every farmer can apply. It is simply to observe your horse when he is drinking out of a brook. If, in bringing down his head, he remains square without bending his limbs, he possesses sterling qualities, and all parts of his body are built symmetrically.

The American-bred stallion Hambleton, 2284, that was sent to Austria two years ago last winter, has been sold to parties in Italy, and will be used in the stud. Hambleton is an in-bred Hambletonian, being by Florida, a son of the old horse and out of a mare by Rysdyk's Hambletonian.

I notice in different stock papers I get frequent reports of stock having been killed by being in contact with a wire fence during a thunder storm. Some years ago I improvised a very simple remedy against danger from this source, after experiencing some loss. It consisted in simply making ground connections at intervals, by wrapping a wire about each strand and allowing the end to enter the ground two feet, having first punched a hole with a sharp pointed bar where the ground was wet. This will ground the current, which might otherwise run for miles on a long string of fence. I have published this statement several times and know of its adoption by many. Should it become more general we would hear of fewer "executions by electricity"—Correspondence Live Stock Indicator.

The stock and goods of the Assiniboine Valley Stock & Dairy Farming Co., is advertised for sale by the sheriff, on July 7th at the suit of the Commercial Bank of Manitoba. The farm is near Poplar Point, Manitoba.

FROM THE WORLD'S CAPITAL.

The Times' Charges Against the Farnellite—Dominion Day Banquet.

LONDON, 13.—The Government has promised to appoint a select committee of Judges to enquire into the Times' charges against the Farnellites.

At the Dominion "coming of age" banquet held here last night Lord Lansdowne, Sir Chas. Tupper, Hon. O. Mowat, Mr. Dalton McCarthy, Donald McMaster and others were present.

THE QUEENSTOWN SETTLEMENT.

A Company of Five Hundred Thousand Pounds.

LONDON, 16.—The Canadian Pacific Colonization corporation to found the town of Queenstown in the Northwest, has been formed with a capital of five hundred thousand pounds.

Died From Her Injuries.

LETHBRIDGE, 16.—Mrs. Marz, the lady who was so badly burnt by her clothes igniting at a camp fire at Grassy Lake died to-day.

T. W. SOULES & CO.

Dealers in all Kinds of Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

FISH AND GAME IN SEASON.

Meat Delivered to any Part of the City Free.

STEPHEN AVENUE, CALGARY.

DISSOLUTION SALE
\$20,000 STOCK.

Having decided on a change of business, we offer our entire stock consisting of Boots and Shoes, Clothing, Dry Goods, Hats, Caps, Crockery and Glassware at

COST PRICES!

Look at our prices on Staple Groceries:—For \$1.00 you can buy 6 cans of Tomatoes, Corn Peas, Beans, Milk Salmon, Lobsters or Sardines; 4 cans of Strawberries, Raspberries, Pears or Cherries; 4 lbs of English Breakfast Tea, 5 lbs Assorted Fancy Biscuits; 9 lbs Raisins; 12 lbs Prunes; 20 lbs Pot Barley; 16 lbs Electric or White Star Soap; 3 bottles Lee & Perrins Worcestershire Sauce.

\$5,000 BOOTS AND SHOES

Full Lines in Mens' Ladies' Misses, Youths' and Childrens', Mens' Fine Laced Bals. at \$2.00, regular price \$3.50; Mens Fine Laced, Bals. at \$2.50 regular Price \$4.00; Men's Fine Laced, Bals. \$3.50 regular price \$5.50; Brogans 95c. regular price \$1.25; Plough Shoes \$1.25 regular price \$2.00; Mens' Long Kip Boots, \$1.00, regular price \$4.50 Mens' Long Kip Boots \$3.50 regular price \$5.50.

LEATHEN SLIPPERS 90c. REGULAR PRICE \$1.25.

Ladies Fine Kid Buttoned Boots \$2.50, regular price \$4.00; Ladies' Fine Buttoned Boots \$3.50 regular price \$5.00, Ladies Fine Kid Buttoned Boots \$4.50, regular price \$6.50. Misses' Youths' and Childrens' at same reduction.

READ MADE CLOTHING consisting of Suits, Pants, Overalls &c., must also be cleared out. These goods will be sold regardless of cost. Call and see our \$8 and 50c. overalls. All wool Scarlet and Gray Underware for 62½ cts. All wool top shirts at \$1. Cotton Shirts 25 and 30c. 300 pairs of Tweed Pants to choose from. A full assortment of the newest styles in Mens' and Boys' Soft and Hard Felt and Fur Hats. Come and buy a hat at your own price. In Crockery we have a full stock, and will refuse no reasonable offer. All the above stock to be cleared out within 60 days. TERMS STRICTLY CASH.

A. FERLAND & COMPANY.

ROGERS,

WHOLESALE AND
RETAIL

HARDWARE

STOCK COMPLETE.

PRICES LOW,

CALGARY.

Hardware Store

Stephen Avenue,
Calgary.

I AM NOT LEAVING THE TOWN, but will stay with it, and am selling out a full assortment of hardware every day in the year at prices for cash that can't be beat.

NEW STOCK of HARDWARE on THE WAY,

and arriving daily, consisting of BUILDERS' HARDWARE,

Paints, Oils, Glass, Bar Iron, Steel, Chain, Rope, Steel Nails,

(a fine lot of the latter, both Cut and Wire, just to hand.)

STOVES OF ALL KINDS

(AGENT FOR E. & C. GURNEY & CO.)

Tinware and House Furnishings, Revolving and Dash Churns, Butter Bowls, Spades and Prints, Barbed and Plain Fence Wire. Everything cheap for cash at

Stephen Avenue,
Calgary.

GRANT'S

European Steamship Ticket Office.

PREPAID TICKETS.

Those who wish to bring their friends out from the

OLD-COUNTRY

Need not send the money home for that purpose as we have completed arrangements with

ALL LINES

And can now furnish the tickets here for the passage out and thus save Time and Expense. You have simply to send us the amount required and give us names and addresses of those you wish to bring out and we will make out the tickets and forward them direct to your friends with all necessary guidance for travelling. Drafts issued on all principal cities for the use of passengers.

PETTIT & McKINELL, Herald Block

The Calgary Herald

AND
Alberta Live Stock Journal.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 1, 1888.

RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT.

It is to be regretted that parties either ignorant of the facts or interested in misrepresenting the Government for party purposes should attempt to convey the impression, that by its treatment of the question of Northwest Government while the bill for the establishment of the new legislature was under discussion in the House of Commons, the Government of Sir John A. Macdonald showed itself opposed to the principle of responsible government for the Territories. As a matter of fact the direct opposite was the case. Sir John A. Macdonald when introducing the bill remarked that it had not been a more direct step in the direction of responsible government because representations had been made which went to show that the people of the Northwest have "a holy horror of responsible government." This sentence has been quoted and misquoted, all through the Territories since then to attempt to show that Sir John has no idea of giving us responsible government, while nothing has been uttered of the emphatic remarks by the Right Honorable Gentleman during the debate, to the effect that the Government wished the new legislature to be the first step towards responsible government. During the debate Sir John and other members of the ministry explained that they were anxious to give the widest range of responsibility possible to the Northwest in the management of its own affairs; but were deterred from venturing at once upon a system of responsible government in view of the difference of opinion among the interests and the people of the Northwest Territories themselves. It was explained that the popular objection to responsible government was the fear of increased expense upon the population. That such differences of opinion did exist is so well known by people of the Territories, who remember the various stands taken upon the question by various mass meetings and the Northwest Council, that it is unnecessary to point out to them the difficulties before the Government in determining the public will. The only wish of the Government was to accede to the public desire. If it had not been so they would simply have left things as they were. In view of the difficulty in arriving at the wish of the majority of the people what was more natural and wise than to take an expression of public opinion. To accomplish this the Government prepared a bill providing for the substitution of a popular assembly, thoroughly representative of the whole people, for the old Northwest Council, which could not speak with the authority of the whole population. The members of the Government announced their intention to act on the advice of this body as to the granting of responsible government. Could anything be more wisely and justly conceived. The Government in unmistakable language acknowledged the right of the Territories to responsible government "if they wanted it." That is the point. The Government, until the will of the people had been expressed, could not be in a position to decide whether they wanted responsible government and it was not disposed to saddle them with additional responsibility and expense without being assured that it was so desired. With

its thoroughly representative character and the comprehensive franchise provided, in the newly elected assembly we have a body competent in every way to give expression to the wishes of the population. This boon too, it will be remarked, has been attained without any radical change which might be distasteful to the people or disastrous to the country being made. Although only a temporary system, however, it must be admitted that our new form of government is infinitely superior to the one it succeeded, and there will be no cause to regret that it intervened between the systems of legislative tutelage and responsible government. The constitution of the new assembly gives promise that the almost unanimous wish of the Territories will be expressed and with no uncertain tone; but the people's representatives must be careful to exercise judgment in dealing with this matter. They must not be misled by rabid party hacks and their dupes into adopting a course of open hostility to the Federal Government because they did not give us the full measure of responsible government at last session. They must remember that the chief duty expected of them is to give expression to the view of their constituents on this important matter and that the Federal Government, far from being opposed to the principle they were returned to advocate, stands voluntarily pledged, in spite of the protests of extravagance by their political opponents in the House of Commons, to do exactly as the assembly decides to ask. By their efforts to inflame the minds of the newly elected members into a fever of unreasoning hostility to the Federal Government, the enemies of that body must coolly contemplate the defeat of the policy which the people have their hearts set upon, for what but defeat could follow if the assembly instead of calmly submitting their desire to the government, should turn round and in a hostile way abuse the government for taking a step very considerably in the desired direction! The assembly, it appears will be unanimously in favor of responsible government and if the question is properly approached it may rest assured of securing its desire. A resolution emphatically and firmly in favor of responsible government is all that is required. Those designing or misled people who are continually ranting about the "shameful refusal of the government to accede to the wishes of the people" should be suppressed.

OUR MARKETABLE CATTLE.

The issue of the Macleod Gazette which reached here last week contains an article which is causing some discussion among cattlemen in this vicinity. The article in question is simply a wail because there are not more cattle in Alberta, and according to authorities on the live stock trade, who should know the article very much underestimate the supply of marketable cattle. The article referred to the recent visit of Montreal buyers remarked:—"These men came up from the east to buy cattle, and it will be seen from our references to the deal they made with the Stewart Ranch Co., through Mr. Horron, that they were prepared to give top prices. They came down here from Calgary and reported that, on the road, they had not met with very much encouragement. We have heard, and also believe that these same gentlemen have something like \$100,000 in Calgary with which to buy cattle in this country, if they can get them. We may also pretty safely say that they won't get them, for the simple reason that they are not in the

country, or at any rate that there are not nearly that many to spare for export. It has been calculated, and we think about correctly, that after the Indian contracts are filled, and the local demand supplied, there will not be 1,000 head of marketable steers for export. Of course we all know very well that, for a professing range country, this little surplus is not worth considering. It would only mean about half the number which the two individuals already referred to were prepared to take, and would be lost among one day's receipts at the Chicago stock yards. We call this a great ranch country, and kick if the introduction of any more cattle is hinted at, and yet the total value of cattle for export this year will probably not amount to more than \$50,000." These statements appear to be directly at variance with the statements given us by the gentlemen referred to. They stated that they had seen in their comparatively limited trip, upwards of three thousand beef steers, all of which there is no doubt these gentlemen will buy this autumn for the Montreal and English markets, when the steers will be fit for shipment. The reason the Stewart cattle were the only ones bought was that they were the only ones in condition to ship. It is manifestly absurd to pretend that one herd comprised the bulk of the purchasable surplus of Alberta's ranches especially in view of the fact that Messrs. Cormack and Eakins announced that their firm alone expects to ship 3,000 head of cattle from Alberta this year. If we have not more than enough cattle for home supply how is it that stockmen are continually complaining of want of market? A good authority states that there are between 8,000 and 10,000 beef cattle in the market this season and as only 3,000 are required for government contracts there will be anything but an insignificant surplus for shipment. What in the world can be the Gazette's object in crying "stinking fish."

PROHIBITION.

The Prohibition Convention at Montreal is over and the Dominion's temperance advocates separated without doing anything practical. By a large majority the usual resolutions favoring the pot hobby, prohibition, were passed, and that was about all. It is a subject for regret that the Northwest had not sent a clear headed delegate to the convention to explain the terrible blow our restrictive prohibitory liquor law has been to the cause of temperance in the Northwest. It may be argued that the men who are so infatuated with the theory of prohibition as to stubbornly maintain its soundness and practicability even in spite of the recent appeal of the Scott Act in no less than eight of the counties which a few years ago voted for its establishment, would not be likely to pay much attention to an expression of opinion from the prohibition enslaved people of the Northwest. Certainly there does appear to be a great deal of unreasoning prejudice underlying the Canadian temperance movement; but we believe that it merely requires a knowledge of the disastrous results of prohibition in the Northwest to convert the philanthropic workers in the cause of temperance from the fallacies of total prohibition to a faith in the practical remedy for intemperance, high licenses. The great mass of people of the Northwest, the bone and sinew of the population, are as much devoted to the cause of temperance as the most pronounced prohibitionist who aired his eloquence in favor of his fad in the recent convention, and yet the overwhelming sentiment of the country is in favor of the immediate repeal of the prohibitory law. The explanation is simple. The law has been a most disastrous failure. It was devised to prevent intemperance; it has produced drunkenness in its worst form. It was drawn up with a view to utterly suppress liquor dealers; it has fostered innumerable drinking hells maintained by men generally of undesirable characters, and by reason of their business law breakers. Prohibition was in short to keep all liquor out of the Territories save that for medicinal purposes and for the domestic uses of a privileged few; it has only resulted in keeping the least injurious kinds of liquor out, bringing in instead only such inferior grades as are positively poisonous. If prohibition could be a success from a temperance point of view anywhere, it would most assuredly be here where the large majority of the population is temperate and where we have as alert and efficient a body to enforce the law as the Mounted Police. The truth of the matter is, prohibition is impracticable and will continue so until public sentiment is educated up to it. Those who want liquor will get it whatever the cost. The only solution of the difficulty which the temperance people are so anxious to overcome appears to be in a system of high license and the moral power of Christian teach-

ing and not in coercive legislation. We have been forced to try the latter remedy and found it a monstrous failure. Now for the others.

UNSUBSTANTIATED CHARGES.

Of the horde of disreputable sheets of newspapers whose business it is to vilify the present Dominion Government and all connected with it, there is none more despicable than the Ottawa Free Press. It was scarcely to be wondered at then, that that organ of the "liberal (?) party" should have the indecency to give circulation to an absurd story started by the Regina Journal to the effect that Mr. Dewdney granted permits to everybody who asked for them at the time of the Territorial elections and that the quantity of liquor brought into the Territories was disgraceful, etc. Of course it makes no difference to a paper of the shocking small moral calibre of the Free Press that the Journal had not substantiated nor even attempted to substantiate its absurd charges. The Free Press and the other papers of the same ilk are not over particular as to facts and do not require proof to bear out their charges against political opponents. We have seen a good example of this in the case of Mr. Dewdney, who has been most shamefully abused on the strength of a batch of the rashest and most groundless charges ever perpetrated by the champion falsifiers of the liberal party. We cannot hope to shame such unreasonable traders as the Free Press into publishing no charges against opponents except such as they can substantiate. To experience a sense of shame one must have conscience and appears like the Free Press have none.

ALL SORTS OF THINGS.

What a sensation the large succulent lettuce and radishes Californians indulge in these days would make in Eastern Canada! Alberta is unrivalled for "garden peas."

The Montana press has been having its outing and the editors across the line speak enthusiastically of the success of their association. Is the Northwest ever going to have a press association? It certainly ought to.

Russia is taking steps to clothe her bare plains with trees. Prof. Fletcher, of the Agricultural Department, is positive that tree planting on the prairies will be a success and the Government is giving a chance to make the attempt. Thousands of little trees destined for the experiment are now growing at the Central Experimental Farm at Ottawa.

The presidential campaign across the lines is producing the usual scandals and vilifications and the moral mud thrower is head over ears in work. The ball opened with a story about Cleveland having shamefully abused his young wife. Of course there was not the least truth in it, that was shown at once; but the y. n. is still doing duty and will until the election is over. If this is American politics, save us from its influence.

Mr. R. A. Jones has given us a specimen of native grass reproduced on his son's farm at High River. It is of the blue joint variety, but is an upland grass, and is very much superior for winter food to the blue joint seen on Mississippi and Missouri Rivers, it being of a much finer texture. Major Walker says it cures as well as timothy and makes a better winter feed. It measures 40 inches and is seeding out.

The Macleod Gazette speaks of the ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL as defunct. Has not our southern contemporary heard yet of the affiliation of that bright paper with the WEEKLY HERALD under the title of the CALGARY HERALD & LIVE STOCK JOURNAL? That was the principal event which has occurred in the Alberta press for years, and the result is the paper par excellence of the Territories. Further particulars on application.

According to the despatches so far received the rebellion among the Indians in northern British Columbia is a serious enough affair. If "C" Battery is sent to quell the trouble, all that a hundred men can do will be done, for that corps consists of picked men and has among its officers some of those who most distinguished themselves during the rebellion of '85. It is doubtful however whether so few men will be sufficient to put down the insurgents expeditiously.

Of course as Canadians, we regret to hear of any portion of the Dominion suffering reverses. Still we can refrain from anticipating that the failure again of the crops in Ontario coupled with the re-

ported success of those in the Northwest will be to the advantage of this part of Canada. We should have a larger immigration from Ontario than over next year. It is not merely local selfishness which enables one to calculate in this way with equanimity, for the Ontario settler produces more here than if he had remained at home and thus increases his contribution to the national wealth.

Mr. Norquay and his friends have been completely snowed under in Manitoba. A more complete collapse it would be difficult to imagine. While the elections Wednesday dealt the death blow to Norquayism they cannot be taken as indicating that the people of Manitoba have changed their party allegiance. The Conservatives were led by their opponents tactics into being so displaced with the last that they were content to stay at home and let their liberal fellow citizens return the candidates of their choice. Hence the small vote. The result was satisfactory as showing that the members of one of the great political parties can be really independent when they consider their leaders unworthy of support.

The probability that the militia department will be called upon to suppress the Indian uprising across the Rockies once more suggests the advisability of extending the militia system to the Territories. A splendid regiment could be maintained in each of the four electoral divisions, if not more, and the men would be of the right sort. Alberta could contribute a regiment of mounted rifles composed of superb riders and crack shots, as Calgary's contingent with General Strange's force in '85 showed. If there is any part of Canada where the moral effect of a militia would be particularly efficacious it is the Northwest, and any force raised here would be a credit to the Dominion.

The Regina Leader appeals to the C.P.R. to organize a press excursion to the Northwest from Great Britain and Germany. Why not include the press of Eastern Canada? They want posting on the advantages and resources of the Territories about as badly as their European contemporaries. From the present appearance of the crops widely circulated reports of the autumn fairs of the Territories this year would set the world agog. By all means arrange the excursion.

The Macleod Gazette says: "From all we can gather the races at Calgary were very badly managed, and those who went from this part of the country were thoroughly disgusted." It is difficult to imagine that the Gazette represents the opinion of our recent Macleod visitors. Macleod sporting men enjoy the reputation of being thorough sportsmen and such could not but have admired the management of the mid-summer meeting. It was only the sharks who had reason to feel disgusted.

Further proofs of the grain growing capabilities of Calgary district have been furnished us to-day by Mr. Joseph Maw, agent of the Massey Manufacturing Co. here, who has just come in from Mr. Stewart's farm, which is about 20 miles southeast of our town, with specimens from Mr. Stewart's grain fields. One of these is a bunch of barley fully headed out and beginning to fill. It averages 47 inches in height. Another sample is of spring wheat 30 inches high and headed out and very healthy looking. There is also a specimen of peas in the pod, very large giving promise of a large yield. Another product of his farm shown us is one of cultivated flax in blossom. This, though not so tall as we have seen it in the east, is very fine and proves that flax is one of the coming crops of Calgary.

As some apprehension appears to exist as to the meaning of the sub-heading in our paragraph yesterday referring to the withdrawal of Messrs. Bernard & Ramsay's waterworks tender, it might be as well to state that of course there was no intention to infer that it was the technical practicability of the scheme with which the tenderers were dissatisfied. The quotation from their engineer's letter in the article itself apparently explains the heading sufficiently clearly, namely, that it is impossible under the conditions to carry out a waterworks scheme which will give a satisfactory service and be a commercial success. In other words they think that no practicable scheme can be devised under the present conditions and that there can be no assurance of the commercial practicability of any scheme until the council says what it wants. The article appears to have been clear enough, but as some appear to think differently we make this apparently unnecessary explanation.

DROUGHT IN ONTARIO.

FARMERS KILLING OR SELLING THEIR CATTLE.

Spring Grain and Root Crops Almost Gone... Still a Chance if Rain Will Come.

Toronto 11.—The protracted drought is having a most disastrous effect on the hay crops in Ontario. Many farmers are selling or killing their cattle in order to save themselves from greater loss hereafter. The spring grain and root crops are not yet too far gone to be saved by rain.

New Deputy Minister.

Ottawa 11.—Mr. Tache, Deputy Minister of Agriculture has been superannuated. John Lowe, secretary of the department has been appointed Deputy.

Mrs. Dewdney Honors the New Governor Regina 11.—Mrs. Dewdney held a reception to-day in honor of Governor Royal. It was well attended.

Rumors are again current that the Canadian Pacific has purchased a controlling interest in the Regina & Long Lake Railway.

Counterfeiter Arrested.

Toronto 11.—Reuben Wilson arrested to-day charged with uttering counterfeit money is supposed to be connected with the Johnson gang.

TO CONSULT MR. DEWDNEY.

About the Government's Northwest Policy.

Ottawa 11.—Mr. Burgess, Deputy Minister of the Interior leaves to-morrow for Manitoba, the Northwest and British Columbia. He is instructed to see Mr. Dewdney so as to learn his ideas about the government's policy regarding the Northwest.

Nicole Elections.

Nicole 11.—Archambault and Bois-saver, both conservatives, were nominated for this county to-day for the local house and laudably conservative and Turcotte nationalist for the federal house.

A New Pest.

Ottawa 11.—Mr. Fletcher, Dominion entomologist, has been engaged in investigating the operations of an insect which has made its appearance on the experimental farm and at various points throughout Ontario. The insect possesses a sharp blade-like snout, which it thrusts through the stems of grasses or other growths. The upper part of the plant attacked decays but the lower portion remains succulent.

ACCIDENT NEAR LETHBRIDGE.

A Lady's Dress Catches Fire and she is Badly Burned.

Denmore, 12.—At Grassy Lake yesterday the dress of Mrs. Marks caught fire while with a party camping out. She now lies at Lethbridge in a critical condition.

SNOW IN LONDON.

A Climatic Novelty for England.

London, 12.—Heavy gales prevail in the English channel and a number of small vessels have been wrecked along the French coast. Snow has fallen in the suburbs of London, the first time snow has ever fallen in that country in July.

PAN PRESBYTERIAN COUNCIL.

A Canadian Elected Secretary With a Salary of \$500.

London 11.—In the conference of the Pan Presbyterian Church to-day Rev. G. D. Matthews of Quebec was appointed permanent secretary with an annual salary of five hundred pounds. He will reside in England and devote his whole time to the work.

Dr. Mackenzie Condemned.

London 11.—The German doctors have issued a report on Emperor Frederick's malady strongly condemning Dr. Mackenzie.

CANADA'S RIFLE TEAM.

Doing Good Shooting at Wimbledon.

London 11.—The Canadian team at Wimbledon is meeting with excellent success. Duncan to-day scored 32 in the first range for the Queens prize. Several made 31 and 30. Seven prize winners received £22 Campbell leading with 61, against three prize men of last year.

Death of a Macleod Man.

Victoria 12.—Frank Strong a native of Helena Mont., died at Mrs. A'Brien's residence on Saturday evening of consumption. He has been engaged in stock raising at Fort Macleod, N. W. T., for some years and was on his way to Southern California for the benefit of his health. He leaves a wife and two children who are here.

W. SKRINE.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right side. Horse brand, same as cut, on left hip.



STEWART RANCH COMPANY, (Limited).

Range, Bow River. Address, Fort Macleod, N. W. T. Owners of cattle and horses branded 4 on left hip, and cattle 7 on left side. Ear mark—Right ear cropped, left ear underbit. Horse brand—8C on left shoulder. 2-17

C. H. GOLDFINCH.

Range, Bow River. Address, Langdon. Cattle brand, same as cut, on left side. Horse brand, same as cut, on left shoulder. Also owner of cattle branded 4 on right side and 1 on left.

J. D. LAUDER.

Range, Elbow River. Address, Calgary. Vent—Bar under brand. 61-ly

JAMES MITCHELL. Range, between Bow and Elbow rivers. Address, Stud Ranch, Calgary, Alberta. Horse brand, same as cut on left shoulder with cut on left side. Cattle brand, same as cut on left side. Vent, same as cut without rail.

W. HUCKVALA.

Range, Big Bend, Belly River. Address, Macleod, Alta. Horse Brand, same as cut on left hip. Vent, same on left shoulder.

WINDER RANCH COMPANY.

Range, Willow Creek. Address, Macleod, Alberta. Horse Brand, same as cattle on left shoulder. This year's colts branded double crank on left jaw.

BREALEY BROTHERS.

Address, Calgary. Range, Beaver Dam. Horse Brand, same as cut on left side. Also own cattle branded BB on left hip and O-E on left side.

MOUNT ROYAL RANCH.

W. C. WELLS. PROPRIETORS. R. N. BROWN. Address, Cochrane, N. W. T. Range, Bow and Ghost Rivers.

LOUIS ROSELLE.

Range, Elbow River. Address, Calgary, Alberta. Brand, same as cut. Vent, bar through brand.

W. PODGER.

Range, Little Bow. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on left side. Horse brand, HP on left hip. Also owner of all cattle branded J L Onright.

STUART BROS.

Range, Jumping Pond. Brand same as cut on right hip. Also owner of cattle branded same on left side. Address—W. W. Stuart Millward, N. W. T.

T. HANBURY.

Range, Pine Creek. Address, Calgary, N. W. T.

CROSS BROTHERS.

Range, Mosquito Creek and Little Bow River. Address, High River. Horse Brand, 2 on left shoulder. Also own horses branded 2 on left side and 1 on right side and 1 on left side.

THE COCHRANE RANCH CO., (Limited) Head Office, Montreal, P. Q. President, Hon. M. H. Cochrane. Vice-President, Jas. A. Cochrane. Sec. Treas., J. M. Browning.

Range, Between Kootenai and Belly Rivers. Address, Macleod, N. W. T. Vent, inverted U on left side. Double Dewlap on calves branded after 1892. Underbit out of left ear of calves branded up to 1892. Vent for horses, inverted R on left hip. Also owners of cattle with double dewlap, and branded with square and compass on right hip.

Range, Bow River. Address, Fort Macleod, N. W. T. Owners of cattle and horses branded 4 on left hip, and cattle 7 on left side. Ear mark—Right ear cropped, left ear underbit. Horse brand—8C on left shoulder. 2-17

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut, on right side. Horse brand, same as cut, on left hip.

UNDERWICK & LEATHAM.

Range, Between Bow and Elbow Rivers. Address, Fort Macleod, N. W. T. Owners of cattle and horses branded 4 on left hip, and cattle 7 on left side. Ear mark—Right ear cropped, left ear underbit. Horse brand—8C on left shoulder. 2-17

BOY RIVER HORSE CO., (Limited) Head office: Birmingham, Devonshire, England. VICE-PRESIDENT, Charles Elliott, Esq. Range, between Bow and Elbow Rivers. Address of the Co., Cochrane P. O. Alberta. Brands, JH on left ribs and hip. Also owners of the old C brand of horses. Also own horses branded monogram JH on left shoulder, or hip or both. Vent, inverted C on left hip. Well broken horses always for sale at reasonable prices.

J. H. MORRISON, Manager, Cochrane Alta.

BLUNT & HOLMES. Address—Calgary. Cattle brand same as cut on left side. Also some of cattle branded OVS on left side. Horse brand same as cut on left shoulder 153

LITTLE BOW RANCH CO. Range, Little Bow and Mosquito Creek. Cattle brand, same as cut on left ribs. Wattle, left cheek. Horse brand same as cut on left thigh. Vent, same as cut, on right thigh.

PRIMROSE RANCH CO. Range, Big Lake and Little Bow. Address, Calgary. Brand, same as cut.

THE NEW OXLEY, (CANADA) RANCH CO. (Limited) Range—Porcupines and Willow Creek. Address—H. Stanley Pihorne, Manager, Fort Macleod, N. W. T.

Range, Bow River east of Calgary. Address, Calgary, N. W. T. Horse Brand, same as cut on left shoulder.

Cattle brand, same as cut. H Vent, same brand reversed close under brand. Well broke driving and saddle horses always on hand for sale.

THOMAS BEHAN. Range, Between Bow and Elbow Rivers. Address, Stud Ranch, Calgary, Alberta. Brand 701 on left hip. Horse Brand, Diamond on left shoulder. Vent, 701 under brand.

MAIN & DENNIS. Range, Big Bend, Belly River and Upper Teton Valley. Address, Lethbridge, N. W. T., and Old agency M. T. Horse Brand, 3 on left thigh. Also owners of the 6 and 69 brands.

JOHN WADE. Range, Sheep Creek. Address, Okotoks, Alta.

CHARLES CAREY. Range, Bow River, east of the Gap. Address, Canmore, N. W. T. Cattle Brand, same as cut, but bar over brand.

JOHN THOMPSON. Address, Danbow. Range, near mouth of High River. Brand, one on left side. Vent 16 on left hip.

SHEEP CREEK RANCH CO. J. J. Barter, Manager. Range, Sheep Creek and High River. Address, Box 106, Calgary, N. W. T. Marks, wattle on right side of neck. Also own cattle branded 2 on left side. Cattle brand same as cut on right thigh. Vent, same as cut on right shoulder.

Range, Between Bow and Elbow Rivers. Address, Fort Macleod, N. W. T. Owners of cattle and horses branded 4 on left hip, and cattle 7 on left side. Ear mark—Right ear cropped, left ear underbit. Horse brand—8C on left shoulder. 2-17

THE FORDEN RIVER CATTLE COMPANY.

Address, R. W. Forden, Manager, Macleod, Alberta. Range, Mosquito Creek and Little Bow River.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut on left ribs. Ear mark, swallow fork on both ears. Vent inverted on left shoulder. Horse brand, same as cut on left shoulder.

Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut on left ribs. Ear mark, swallow fork on both ears. Vent inverted on left shoulder. Horse brand, same as cut on left shoulder.

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Range, High River. Address, High River. Cattle brand, same as cut on left ribs. Ear mark, swallow fork on both ears. Vent inverted on left shoulder. Horse brand, same as cut on left shoulder.

BROOKS & ALLFREY.

Range, between Bow and Elbow Rivers. Address, Fort Macleod, N. W. T. Owners of cattle and horses branded 4 on left hip, and cattle 7 on left side. Ear mark—Right ear cropped, left ear underbit. Horse brand—8C on left shoulder. 2-17

Range, North Fork, High River. Address, High River, Alberta, N. W. T. Horse brand, 2 on left shoulder.

Range, Fish Creek. Address, High River, Alberta, N. W. T. Brand, same as cut. Vent, same as shoulder. Also own horse branded 2 on right shoulder.

Range, Fish Creek. Address, High River, Alberta, N. W. T. Brand, same as cut. Vent, same as shoulder. Also own horse branded 2 on right shoulder.

Range, Fish Creek. Address, High River, Alberta, N. W. T. Brand, same as cut. Vent, same as shoulder. Also own horse branded 2 on right shoulder.

Range, Fish Creek. Address, High River, Alberta, N. W. T. Brand, same as cut. Vent, same as shoulder. Also own horse branded 2 on right shoulder.

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Range, Fish Creek. Address, High River, Alberta, N. W. T. Brand, same as cut. Vent, same as shoulder. Also own horse branded 2 on right shoulder.

HOLOCAUST IN MICHIGAN.

ALBENA DEVASTATED BY THE FIRST FLOOD.

Many People Burned to Death And Fifteen Hundred Persons Left Homeless.

ALBENA, Mich., 12.—This town was swept by fire this afternoon doing half a million dollars worth of damage. Fifteen hundred persons are homeless and many burned to death.

Millions of Dollars Damage.

PITTSBURG, 12.—Losses by floods in this vicinity will reach millions of dollars. Only two lives were lost.

Floods in Illinois.

CHICAGO 11.—Heavy and disastrous floods prevail over Central Illinois. Rain has been falling steadily for the last thirty hours.

The St. Louis Chloroformer.

ST. LOUIS, 11.—The arguments by Attorneys' re Hugh M. Brooks alias Maxwell before Governor Morehouse, at Jefferson City, began this morning. There is a growing feeling here that the Governor will commute the sentence and that the little chloroformer will not hang.

To Pay the Extreme Penalty.

ST. LOUIS, 12.—Hugh Brooks alias Maxwell will be hanged to-morrow. There is no hope for his life.

C. P. R. SECURES ANOTHER BRANCH.

How this Move will Affect the Interstate Law.

NEW YORK, 11.—The Canadian Pacific has secured control of the Duluth South Shore & Atlantic. This is claimed by the officials of the Northwestern lines to be another obstacle to the long and short haul clause of the interstate law.

Tommer Wins.

CAYUGA, N. Y., 13.—Tommer defeated Hosmer and Hamm in the three mile race here to-day.

Surveying the Pacific.

SAN FRANCISCO, 12.—The Japan Gazette says H.M.S. Egeria is to survey a track of 200 miles wide for the telegraph cable from Australia to British Columbia, a task which is expected to last three years. The route is to be from a point on the Australian coast past the north end of New Zealand and Fiji to the terminus of the C.P.R.

Railway Systems Finished.

BUTTE 13.—At an early hour this morning the Montana Central ran a train into Butte, thus linking the Manitoba and Northern Pacific and Union Pacific systems.

Earthquake in Ontario.

KINGSTON 13.—A shock of earthquake was felt on the line of the Grand Trunk Railway last night, between Napanee and Belleville, which lasted half a minute and was quite severe.

A STAGGERING BLOW.

To the Grand Trunk Scheme for Sharing the Northwest Trade.

MONTREAL, 14.—The report of the sale of the Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic Railway to the Canadian Pacific is confirmed. It is understood that the deal was closed last Saturday. It cuts off the Michigan Central at the straits, leaving it without a feeder and is a staggering blow to the Grand Trunk, which expected to make friendly traffic arrangements with the South Shore. The consummation of the deal gives the Canadian Pacific the complete monopoly of all traffic from the Northwest to the seaboard by the shortest possible route.

Opposing the Fisheries Treaty.

WASHINGTON, 14.—Senator Dolph, of Oregon, addressed the Senate to-day in opposition to the fisheries treaty.

Seven Hundred and Fifty.

HALIFAX, 15.—Dickey, Conservative, was elected yesterday in Cumberland by 750 majority over Casey, the third party prohibitionist.

SUSPECTED YACHTING ACCIDENT.

A Toronto Yacht Supposed to be Lost on Lake Ontario.

TORONTO, 14.—It is reported that the yacht "Nerve," of Toronto yacht club, has been lost with all on board. The "Nerve" left here Tuesday to take part in the Kingston regatta. There were on board, Mr. Norman Dick, her owner, Messrs. S. N. Baldwin and M. Young and two sailors named Chisolm and Brennan.

New Customs Officer.

OTTAWA, 14.—Capt. George H. Young, Secretary of the rebellion losses commission, has been appointed inspector of customs for the sixth customs district, which embraces Manitoba and the Northwest Territories. As also Port Arthur.

SEPARATED FROM HIS ALLEGED

An Outcome of the Serbia Royal Divorce Case.

BERLIN, 14.—A despatch from Wiesbaden states that the Serbian Crown Prince Alexander was taken to Belgrade at noon to-day and Queen Natalie will be expelled from Germany. A later despatch says an officer and 20 policemen entered Queen Natalie's villa at ten this morning and soon re-appeared with the Crown Prince and a lady of honor. The Queen offered no resistance to the police. Both were bundled into a close carriage and handed over to King Milan's plenipotentiaries at the railway. The party boarded a train and at once started for Belgrade.

GOVERNOR ROYAL.

Prophesies a Road and Bridge Building Boom—The Ordinances.

WINNIPEG, 14.—Governor Royal is here, a guest at Government House. In regard to official matters and the prospective work of the new assembly, Mr. Royal said, vigorous efforts would be put forth in the way of improving the country by the construction of roads and bridges. He states that it is highly probable that steps will be taken for a revision and consolidation of the Northwest Ordinances.

NORQUAY'S CLOSE SHAVE.

Elected by Only Two Majority.—Russell Elections To-morrow.

WINNIPEG 13.—Final returns show that 32 Liberals and 5 conservatives were elected. Kildonan which was in doubt has returned Norquay by a majority of two. Prendergast defeated Robinson in Woodlands, and O'Malley conservative, was elected in Lorne over MacDonell. The Russell election takes place to-morrow. Fisher, liberal, will have a walk over.

The Half Breeds Quiet.

OTTAWA, 13.—Comptroller White, of the Northwest Mounted Police says that no disquieting news in regard to the doings or movements of the Half breeds of the Northwest has been received. They are perfectly contented and quiet.

Sir John as an Advertising Medium.

KINGSTON 13.—Sir John Macdonald has brought suit against a cigar merchant named Michaels for \$3,000 for using his name as an advertising dodge without his sanction.

Prince Albert Elections.

PRINCE ALBERT 12.—The official returns give Plaxton 354, Betts 347 and Hughes 309 for the Northwest Assembly.

One Sided Justice.

To the Editor of the HERALD.

Sir,—While the law regarding cleanliness of premises is strictly enforced and honorably carried out, that prohibiting cattle and pigs running at large is grossly neglected by the authorities. Consequently the barrels into which slops and garbage is thrown to be carried away are overturned by cows and pigs, thus making cess pools of what would otherwise be clean and healthy yards. Let the same law be dealt out to all. FAIR PLAY. Calgary, July 13th 1888.

Responsible Government.

To the Editor of the CALGARY HERALD.

Sir,—I read your leader of yesterday upon the above topic at least three times, and feel forced to criticize it, and hope you will be fair enough to print my comments upon it. In the first place nobody during the recent contest "attempted to convey the impression" that Sir John A. Macdonald or his government opposed responsible government for the Northwest, for there is not a public man in the Dominion but knows that they dare not oppose it. I have, during the late discussion, quoted, (not misquoted), Sir John in misrepresenting the justifiable ambition of our people, who desire an equal measure of political privileges with all other divisions of the Canadian people, by saying that they had a holy horror of these privileges. This statement clearly demonstrated that Sir John had been shamefully imposed upon by those who were evidently interested in misleading him. Who were these persons who have the political right to advise him in relation to northwest matters? I fearlessly said and would repeat it again, that in refusing the twice repeated demands of the Northwest council the voice of the press of the Territories, the manifestations of the people of Calgary. Sir John and his Government were trifling with the privileges and interests of the Northwest. I will now go a little farther, and say that there were some who were even less friendly to the country than Sir John, I mean the delegation who were sent to Ottawa to carry and enforce the wishes of our people there. They rested upon the whole question and reluctantly opposed the

men who trifled and condemned the policy that made their mission such a contemptible failure, and if your article does anything it exposes the hypocrisy of their purposes. You say further on that the new form of government is a first step towards responsible government, was not the old council a first step? If not, what was it? How long do you propose your heavy weight and feather weight champions of Calgary's privileges, will have to stand on that step before they can open the door and enter? How long will you advise, one year or three? Will it be five hundred dollars or fifteen hundred? Why did you not throw a little light on this? But towards the close of your article you give the whole thing away, you say "the Assembly it appears will be unanimously in favor of responsible government," good gracious, you don't say so! Who told you? The Assembly represents the people. Sir John said the people had a holy horror of it, ain't things getting mixed? Who converted the people? Perhaps as you say, if the matter is properly approached; that's it, if they get down on their marrow bones and solicit it for the next three years they may possibly "secure their desire." Those however you say who boldly criticize or plainly ask for constitutional rights "must be suppressed." Now, Mr. Editor, I would not go very extensively into the suppression business if I was you. You may succeed to a time to strike at courage and patriotism and cause it to fail and fall by the wayside, but the true friends of Northwest rights will rise again and succeed, while your political palliation and your political training will be buried in the oblivion it merits. May the Gods send us fearless truthful and outspoken teachers and the progress and development of our beautiful country will stride over every obstruction.

Independently yours,

JAMES REILLY.

Calgary, July 12th 1888.

It is simply inexplicable that a gentleman of Mr. Reilly's judgment should take such an absurd view of the HERALD's article. It must have required a colossal appreciation of self importance for that gentleman to assume as he clearly does in his letter that he was the person against whom our remarks were directed. As a matter of fact nobody was further from the mind of the writer than Mr. Reilly and the article was simply intended to expose the absurdity of the position taken up by the whole body of unpatriotic persons who for selfish party purposes are misrepresenting the position of the Dominion government at the peril of ruining our at present splendid changes of securing responsible government at once. Of course if Mr. Reilly's conscience pricks him, he is welcome to feel remorse. Mr. Reilly, it will be noticed, cannot deny the force of the HERALD's argument. Although he charges Sir John with the flimsy charge of trifling with the privileges and interests of the Northwest, he cannot resist the temptation to get in a slap at the late Ottawa deputation, even at the expense of his argument; for in attempting to hit the deputation he admits that Sir John's information as to the wishes of our people, was of a conflicting character. This is the very point at issue, for it was this lack of unanimity of Northwest opinion that decided the Government's course. As Mr. Reilly is anxious to know who told us the assembly would be almost unanimously in favor of responsible Government, we might as well tell him that we get it from the speeches of the members during the campaign. He will probably admit they have a right to be believed. ED. HERALD

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE TO CREDITORS.

OF E. PASKE SMITH AND BENTLEY MOORE. Notice is hereby given that the above firm have made an assignment to me for the benefit of their creditors. Creditors must file their claims with me on or before the 30th day of June 1888, after which date I will proceed to distribute the estate having regard only to the claims of which I shall then have notice. F. W. PETTIT, Trustee. Calgary, N. W. T. Dated at Calgary the 28th day of May, A. D. 1888.

NOTICE is hereby given of the intention of the applicants hereinafter named, to the Lieutenant Governor of the Northwest Territories, under the Joint Stock Companies Ordinance, for the issue of letters patent to incorporate a company to be known as THE TURF CLUB ASSOCIATION, (LIMITED.) The subject for which incorporation is sought is the promotion and encouragement of horse racing and the acquiring of such property, real and personal, as may be necessary for the purposes of a proper turf association. The chief place of business within the said Territories of the proposed company will be the Town of Calgary. The proposed amount of capital stock is \$15,000.00. The number of shares is 150, and the amount of each share \$100.00. The names, addresses, and calling of the said applicants who are also to be the first or provisional directors of the company are John Line, Esq., Calgary, Stock Dealer; Geo. K. Lawson, Esq., Calgary; James Reilly, Esq., Calgary Hotel Proprietor; the said parties all being residents of Canada. Calgary, July 11th 1888. GEORGE MURDOCH, Esq., Alberta Turf Club Association, LOUGHEED & McCARTHY, Advocates for Applicants.

DAVIDSON BROS.

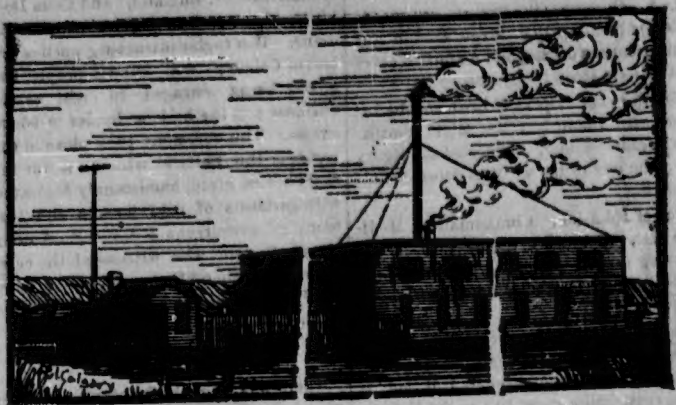
Calgary, N.W.T. Vancouver, B.C.

Carry a Larger Stock of Jewelry, etc, than the Jewellers of the Northwest combined. An expert Watchmakers they are second to none in the Dominion, so bring your watch to them when you want it properly repaired.

DIAMOND HALL.

Stephen Avenue, Calgary, Avenue.

THE CALGARY PLAINING MILLS.



Fine house Finishing and Ornamental Fences made on the shortest notice out of the best British Columbia Woods. Plans specifications and estimates for all sorts of buildings furnished. Contracts entered into and satisfactorily completed at very low prices.

W. H. CUSHING, Calgary.

AUCTION SALE!

High Grade Dairy Cows.

Being favored with instructions by B. M. GODSAL OF PINE CREEK, We will sell by Public Auction at our yards, Calgary, on

Thursday, Aug. 9, 1888

At one o'clock, sharp, his entire herd of Shorthorn and Ayrshire Grade Cows, Yearlings and Bulls.

The cattle have been selected at Collingwood, Ontario, by Mr Henry Brown of Calgary, and are at least equal to any lot of Dairy Cattle ever offered for sale at Calgary. They were imported into Alberta as one and two year old and are now from three to six years old; are thoroughly domesticated, have been milked and are in splendid condition.

The cattle will be in Calgary one week prior to the date of sale. Intending purchasers are invited to thoroughly inspect them.

SALE ONE O'CLOCK, SHARP. TERMS GIVEN AT SALE.

FRITZGERALD & ELLIS, Auctioneer.

Calgary, July 7, 1888.

A. C. NEWSON

WEST END MEDICAL HALL, STEHEN AVE.

The Oldest Drug Store in Calgary, Established 1883. Next door to the Dominion Land Office.

A FULL STOCK OF

PURE DRUGS. CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, TOILET ARTICLES, &c., &c.

PHYSICIANS PRESCRIPTIONS and FAMILY RECEIPTS Accurately Dispensed. Medicines can be procured at any hour, Day or Night.

The Proprietor has had 18 years Experience in some of the Principal Drug Firms in London and the north of England.

Newson's Pectoral Balsam.

The most successful Remedy in the Northwest for Coughs, Cold, &c.

Newson's "Calgary Boquet."

A most delightful Perfume.

Newson's Molline.

A delightful Preparation for Chapped Hands, Cracked Lips, &c.

Horse and Cattle Medicines a Specialty.

Patent Medicines at Eastern Prices. Orders by Mail will receive Prompt Attention.

Sole agent for Scribner's Celebrated Trout Rods, Flies and other Fishing tackle.

A. C. NEWSON, Proprietor

HORN IS THE WATCH MAKER

RECEIVED THIS WEEK

250 PAIRS OF PANTS 250

—SELLING AT VERY LOW PRICES—

GLANVILLE'S CLOTHING HOUSE.

TOWN TOPICS

Tuesday's Locals.

Mr. George T. St. Cyr, late teacher of the Fort Saskatchewan public school, has arrived here to open a private school.

Messrs. Bell & Riddell have commenced building large additions to their livery stable, which will double its capacity.

Mrs. Constantine, wife of Inspector Constantine, N. W. M. P., went east to Regina to join her husband this morning.

E. A. Ramsay, the great implement dealer, is putting up a large shed in rear of his premises on Stephen Avenue to cover a lot of new stock he is getting in.

Mr. Burgess, Deputy Minister of the Interior, accompanied by Mr. M. H. Smith, Land Commissioner, is expected at Calgary about the end of the week on departmental business.

Daniel Johnston, a brakeman of Medicine Hat, met with an accident while coupling cars at Canmore yesterday which necessitated the amputation of two fingers of his right hand.

Messrs. Jacques Bros., furniture dealers, are selling out preparatory to leaving town for California. Housekeepers will find it to their advantage to pay the Messrs. Jacques establishment a visit as bargains are the order of the day there.

It is reported that the reason "D" Troop N. W. M. P., has been ordered to remain in the Kootenay is that the United States government asked the Dominion authorities not to have the force withdrawn, as they fear trouble between the Coast Indians on either side of the line.

Drs. Sise & Wallen's new premises are nearing completion. They expect to move in in a week or two. The change will be appreciated by their patients as well as by themselves. At present they are taxed to find room. Since commencing in their profession here their services have been appreciated and their efforts crowned with success.

Dr. Pare, surgeon to the N. W. M. P., who left here for Mattawa a short time ago to convey the remains of his Pare to their long home, returned to Calgary this morning. Our readers will remember that the Doctor took his five little ones with him. The three little girls he has placed in the convent at Lacombe, where the Doctors' father and mother live, and the two little boys he brought back to Calgary with him. He resumes his duties at the barracks at once.

The Thin Edge of the Wedge.

The Government has taken the first step towards shelving the long complained of prohibitory liquor law. The orders of the day at the Northwest Mounted Police Barracks announce that the C. P. R. hotel at Banff, the Banff Springs Hotel, has been licensed to retail spirituous liquors, and is consequently exempt from the restrictions of the prohibitory law. The announcement causes general satisfaction as it is taken as an indication of the speedy repeal of the obnoxious law altogether. The hotel men say that the Government cannot with any claim to consistency and impartiality withhold licenses from them, provided they can prove their reputability.

Monday's Locals.

Col. Herchmer went west on No. 1 express this morning for Golden, where he will go by horse to Kootenay, on business connected with the N. W. M. P. detachment stationed there.

Mr. A. C. Eckford arrived on No. 1 express this morning from Scotland with three thoroughbred Irish wolf hounds. They are fine specimens of their breed.

Sergt. W. Fury of the Mounted Police is in the town, on his way from Banff to Regina. He has not yet received his pension for his wound received at Loon Lake in 1885.

Two car loads of cattle were shipped on Saturday by Messrs. Hull, Trounce & Co., to their branch house at Banff on account of the Military Colonization Ranch. The cattle were in prime condition, plump & Alberta grass can make them.

An English syndicate has finally purchased the Galena limits near Field, belonging to "Hotwater Jimmy" and "Coldwater Jack," near Field. The firm is now running two gangs of men and mining operations in the vicinity are booming.

W. J. Buchanan Esq., general manager of the Bank of Montreal arrived from Montreal yesterday morning. The Hon. M. H. Cochrane, of Hillhurst, P. Q. arrived with his son William from Cochrane also yesterday morning. The three gentlemen have gone out to the Cochrane cattle ranch, between here and Fort Macleod.

Donald Truth of the 14th says:—Tuesday evening Rev. Father Bedard united in marriage Harry Seale, bachelor, late of Manchester, England, and Celia Dobbin, spinster, late of Indianapolis, Indiana. The high-contrasting parties are two of Calgary's well known people; the groom being engaged in real estate business and the bride a leader in social circles. The ceremony took place in the parlor of the Belkirk which was, for the short notice given, handsomely decorated with garlands of wild flowers and festoons of evergreens. Among the gentlemen who witnessed the ceremony were Sheriff Redgrave, editor "Cavalier" and Messrs. Kimpton, McVeigh, Calder, Gavin, Al Brown, Pitts etc.

Harmless Hail.

There was a break for about a quarter of an hour Saturday afternoon in the characteristically superb weather which has favoured Calgary this summer. Although the temperature did not fall much, a heavy hail storm passed over the town. The hail stones were as large as good sized marbles, but fortunately there was but little wind accompanying the downpour. Consequently windows did not suffer much damage, although skylights did. The storm was merely a local affair and reports from the adjoining districts show that the damage to crops was extremely insignificant.

The Drowning Accident.

From Mr. Sophus Goodman, brother of one of the six men that were drowned in the Bow River near Morley on Friday morning, who left the scene of the accident about 4:30 p. m. yesterday, that up to the time he left they had found no trace of the bodies. Mr. P. A. Prince, manager of the Eau Claire Lumber Co., is on the ground with 15 men. They exploded several heavy charges of dynamite yesterday without result. Mr. Prince has a gang of men at work today removing the jam of logs below where the men sank in hope of finding some of them caught underneath the timber.

PUBLIC WORKS

A PUBLIC AUCTION will be held on Saturday, July 21st 1888, at 8 o'clock in the evening at the place where the work is to be done, the following public works, viz: Grading Boulevard on north side of Bow River between McPherson's and Nose Creek. Plans and specifications may be seen at the office of Jas. McMillan D. L. S. on Friday and Saturday, July 20th and 21st, and will be explained on the ground.

JOHN LINEHAM, H. S. CAVLEY.

WANTED—A WOMAN COOK AT THE Montreal House. Alex Tremblay Prop.

REWARD.—Strayed from Pine Creek on April 15th, one dark bay mare branded monogram on left shoulder and on bar egg on left hip. White spot on nose also one blood bay filly 3 years old 15 hands high no brands and no white. The above reward will be paid to any one leaving information that will lead to the recovery of the same. J. W. McLaughlin Pine Creek.

STRAYED from my place south of the bow opposite Goldfinch's Ranch a big team of horses. Brown horse branded; on right front leg, and chestnut diamond O on left hind leg. Also (twenty dollars) reward to any one delivering said team at my place, or for any information leading to the recovery of the same.

M. J. J. SPRENGER, Dunbow P. O.

STRAYED.

STRAYED from the premises of the undersigned, one brown gelding 16 hands high, one gray gelding 15 hands 2 inches high and one brown colt, all branded diamond L on left thigh. Anyone returning the above animals or giving such information as will lead to their recovery, will be suitably rewarded.

JAMES F. LAWRENCE, Bow River, Calgary P. O.

NOTICE!

A meeting of the General Assembly of the Farmers Mutual Benefit Association, will be held at the Pine Creek School House, on Saturday, the 25th of July, at 7 p. m. (sharp). All those interested or wishing to become charter members are particularly requested to attend.

By order, ALEX. McRAE, President Pro Tem W. S. SAWYER, Sec'y Pro Tem

SHEEP DOG LOST. \$5.00 REWARD.

FROM THE Royal Hotel Stable, on or about the 5th July, color red, smooth haired, with a white ring round neck. The above reward will be paid on returning it to THOMAS S. BURNS, Auctioneer Calgary.

CEDAR POSTS.

We are prepared to contract for the supply of split cedar posts, seven feet long, delivered in car load lots at Calgary for \$18 per hundred posts MARY & GEDDES.

TENDERS will be received by the undersigned (at whose office plans and specifications may be seen) up till 6 o'clock p.m. on

Wednesday, July the 18th instant.

for the erection of a frame dwelling house near Cochrane for G. S. Goddard Esq. The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted. Contractors are invited to be present at the opening of the tenders. CHRYLES & WILSON, Architects

TENDERS will be received by the undersigned until August the 1st for a caretaker of the Public School of Calgary, whose duties will be as follows: 1st, scrubbing the occupied rooms and hallways once a quarter, thoroughly sweeping the same every evening after school hours and dusting the whole, waxing, furniture, doorways, and any other place where dust may accumulate every morning.

2nd, Kindling all fires required for heating every morning and placing all fuel necessary for the day in the fuel box in the school room, the fire to be kindled sufficiently early to admit of the school rooms being thoroughly warmed before 9 a.m.

3rd, Lock the school house doors and yard gates every evening immediately after 4 o'clock, and open the same every morning in time to admit the school children when they arrive, and keep the seats in the W. C. properly cleaned, and see that the doors of the same are properly closed after school hours and all snow and dust properly swept out every evening.

A. LUCAS, Sec. O. P. S. B.

—THE ALBERTA—

Turf Association!

AUTUMN MEETING 1888

The Great Stallion Race.

The above association propose holding a Three days meeting the last of September and it has been suggested by some of the prominent horse breeders of Alberta that a sweepstake for thorough bred stallions would be a great attraction to the general public, and a benefit to the breeders of Alberta. It has therefore been decided by the association that such a race shall take place upon the following conditions, viz: Each stallion to pay \$100.00 entrance fee and the association to give a \$100.00 gold medal. The winner to take the whole of the entrance money and the medal. The association to give a purse on the third day (of the races for the stallions that competed in the sweepstake race) to be divided in three monies, the winner of the sweepstake to be handicapped.

All entries for the stallion race must be made with the secretary, on or before the 1st of August, 1888, and \$10.00 paid in to him, the balance to be paid before the day of race.

The above race and all other races at that meeting shall be conducted under the Association rules.

JOHN LINEHAM, GEO. MURDOCK, President, Secretary.

DELMONICO RESTAURANT!

Coming to the Front

The proprietors wish to inform the public that they are prepared to give the best meals in the city in first class style at

\$6.00 PER WEEK

Meal Ticket 6.50

Fresh fruits received daily from the Coast. Ice Cream and all the luxuries of the season served every hour of the day and night. Come and look at our bill of Fare and get an appetite.

The culinary department is under the personal supervision of Mr. W. H. Beck the oldest and most reliable caterer to the "inner man" in the Territories.

W. W. WHITBECK, Prop

PAVIER BROS.,

MEAT MARKET

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Corned Beef, Etc.

FREE DELIVERY. opposite Trott's.

S. P. Q.

—THE—

DINING HALL!

STEPHEN AVENUE

Meals at all Hours

Game and Fish in Season. Lunches put up on short notice.

Regular Meal Hours: Breakfast 7:30 to 9:30 Lunch 12 to 2 Dinner 6 to 7:30.

T. SKINNER, - PROPRIETOR.

268

BARGAINS!

CLEARING SALE

Advertisements to be effective must be true and Bona Fide. An intelligent and educated community quickly discern between Humbug and Facts. Boots and Shoes, Bargains! Ready made Clothing, Bargains! Bargains, Crockery! Bargains, Hats! Tinware, Platedware, Bargains in every line. Our arrangements necessitate money, therefore Goods Must Be sold.

G. H. RILEY & Co.

Next to T. C. Power & Bro. STEPHEN AVE.

268

268

GREAT CLEARING SALE

—OF FINE NEW—

FURNITURE!

As we intend going to California, we will offer our entire stock of Furniture at

SLAUGHTERING PRICES. This will be a

GRAND SURPRISE PARTY TO INTENDING HOUSEKEEPERS

as prices will be lower than ever heard of in the Northwest. Sale commences on Monday, 18th instant. Terms of sale strictly cash.

JACQUES BROTHERS.

We also offer for sale our lot, store, warehouse &c and our ranch property, 434 acres at the mouth of Pine Creek, Bow River.

BOORNE & MAY PHOTOGRAPHERS

Portraits, all sizes and kinds

Views, all sizes and kinds.

CALGARY - ALBERTA

Office and Studio on McTavish Street.

WATER!

WATER!

WATER!!

H. BLOOMFIELD;

PLUMBER HYDRAULIC AND

SANITARY ENGINEER!

STEPHEN AVENUE WEST

Begs to call attention to his system of

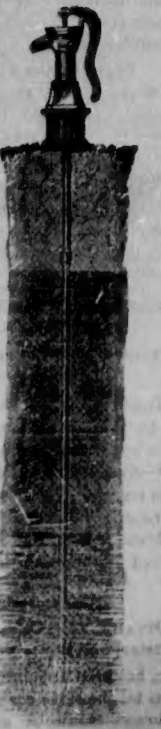
TUBE

WELLS

The only means of ensuring a good supply of pure water.

Testimonials from the following gentlemen:—The Rgt. Hon. Judge Bouleau, H. A. L. Dundas Esq., J. P. Joseph, Esq., The Calgary Public School, Messrs Child and Wilson, Architects, Messrs McCookie and Kemp, Architects, Rev. J. F. Hette and many others.

Pumps of Every Description Fixed and Repaired.



Ice Cream

PARLORS

Now Open!

SODA WATER FOUNTAIN in FULL Blast

A large supply of confectionery just arrived. Fresh cakes always on hand. We have our own agent at Victoria who examines every box of fruit, therefore we have the best fruit in the market.

same old Star Bakery,

Opposite Trott's Drug Store.

F. J. CLAXTON

TENDERS

TENDERS for this seasons crop of hay in the Rocky Mountains Park will be received up to noon on the 19th July 1888. Full particulars may be obtained at the office of the undersigned. The highest or any tender not necessarily accepted.—G. A. Stewart, Superintendent. Head, June 25th 1888

NOTICE.

TO whom it may concern. Notice is hereby given that H. A. Seale is no longer my agent and I will not confirm or agree to any contracts or bargains made by him on my behalf. SAMUEL J. TILLEY